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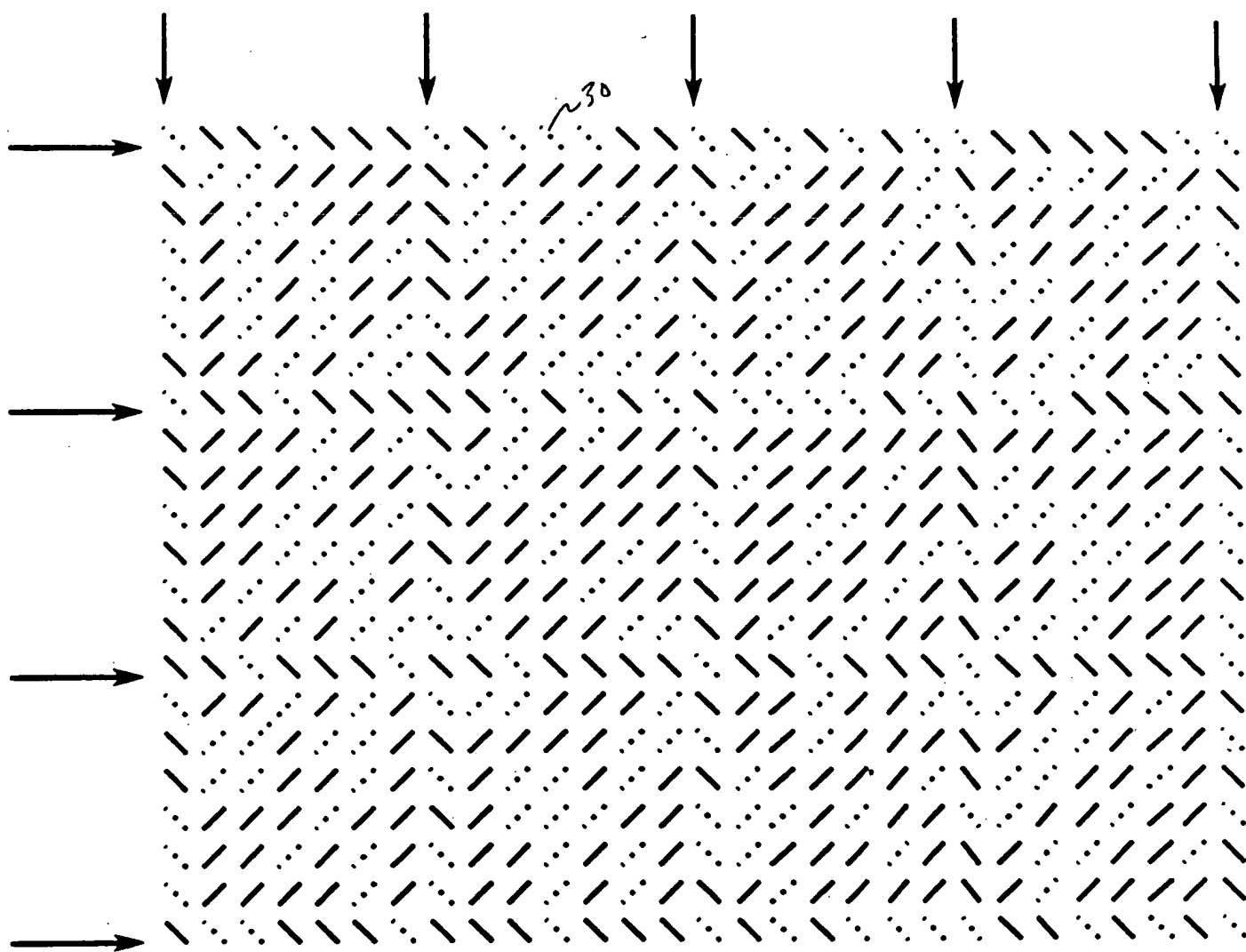


Fig. 2

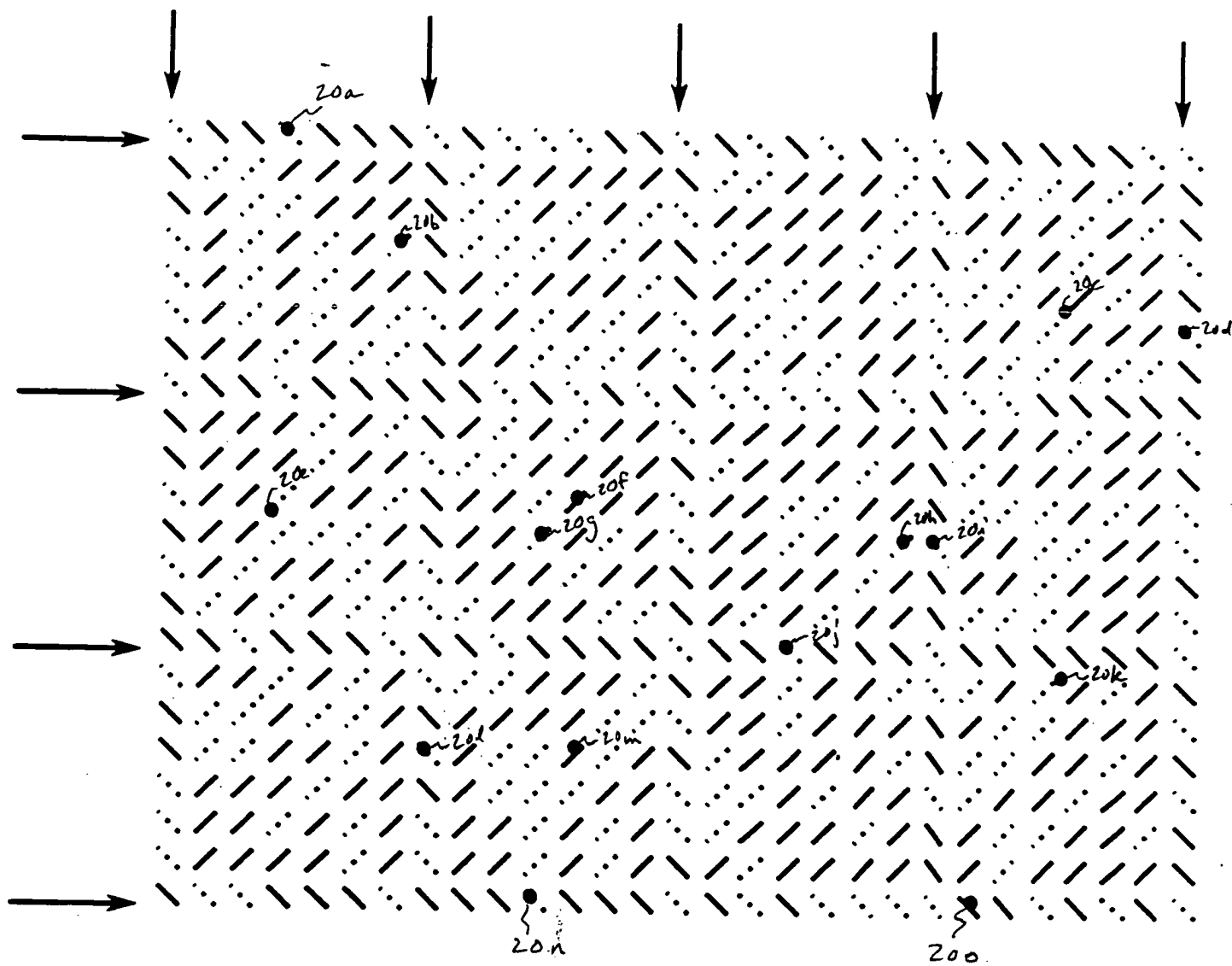


Fig. 3

The diagram illustrates a two-dimensional lattice structure. The lattice is formed by a grid of solid and dotted lines. Several defects are present, represented by circles with a diagonal slash (e.g., at the top-left, middle-left, and bottom-left) and circles with a central dot (e.g., at the top-right, middle-right, and bottom-right). External forces are applied to the lattice, indicated by arrows: four arrows point upwards from the bottom edge, and four arrows point leftwards from the right edge.

Fig. 4